

Claim Amendments:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Claims 1-39 (Canceled).

40. (Currently Amended) A ceramic component, comprising:

a ceramic body comprising silicon carbide and an oxide layer, said oxide layer formed by oxidation of the ceramic body having a coating of alumina, the alumina having a particle size less than 1.0 micron, the oxide layer containing an amorphous matrix phase comprising silica and a crystalline phase provided in the amorphous matrix phase, the crystalline phase comprising anisotropically-shaped crystals comprising at least one of alumina and an aluminosilicate, the amorphous matrix phase and the crystalline phase forming an adherent, uniform conformal layer that resists spalling and flaking and functions to passivate and protect the ceramic body from excessive oxidation covers the ceramic body.

41. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the ceramic body comprises nitride bonded silicon carbide.

42. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 41, wherein the ceramic body comprises silicon carbide as a primary component, and silicon nitride as a secondary component.

43. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 42, wherein the ceramic body comprises about 5 to about 35 wt% silicon nitride.

44. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 41, wherein the ceramic body has a porosity within a range of about 5 to about 25 vol%.

45. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 41, wherein the ceramic body is formed by reacting a green body with nitrogen while heating, the green body containing silicon carbide and silicon.

46. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 45, wherein the green body is formed by slip casting a slurry containing silicon carbide and silicon, forming a cast, and drying the cast.

47. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the ceramic component is a refractory component.

48. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 47, wherein the refractory component is selected from a group consisting of support posts, support beams, support plates, and containers.

Claim 49 (Canceled)

50. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the crystalline phase includes said aluminosilicate, said aluminosilicate comprising mullite, said mullite having a composition $3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3\cdot 2\text{SiO}_2$.

Claims 51-56 (Canceled)

57. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the anisotropically-shaped crystals have an aspect ratio not less than about 3:1.

58. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the anisotropically-shaped crystals have an aspect ratio not less than about 5:1.

59. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the anisotropically-shaped crystals have a crystal size within a range of about 0.2 to about 20 microns.

60. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the anisotropically-shaped crystals have a crystal size within a range of about 0.5 to about 10 microns.

61. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the amorphous matrix phase comprises said silica and about 10 wt% to about 50 wt% alumina.

62. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 61, wherein the amorphous phase comprises at least about 12 wt% alumina.

63. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 40, wherein the oxide layer is a surface layer.

Claims 64-69 (Canceled)

70. (Previously Presented) The ceramic component of claim 61, wherein the amorphous matrix phase comprises not greater than about 25 wt% alumina.

Claims 71-81 (Canceled)